

LAKE WALES ENVISIONED

OLMSTED'S CITY IN 10, 25, AND 50 YEARS

lakewalesenvisioned.com



PARTNERS & CO-SPONSORS





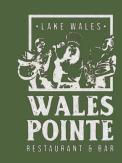


















BEST PRACTICES

SYMPOSIUM

MARCH 20, 2023

lakewalesenvisioned.com

TODAY:

- Welcome
- Session 1: Livable Community Design
- Session 2: Community Development That Builds Lasting Value
- Session 3: The Big Green Network
- Closing Remarks
- Reception hosted by Lake Wales News and Wales Pointe
- 6:30pm: Community Kickoff Meeting

DOLLARS AND SENSE: WHY WELL-DESIGNED NEIGHBORHOODS PAY THE BILLS

ZOOM WEBINAR WITH JOE MINICOZZI

> WEDNESDAY MARCH 29

> > 6 - 7 PM













SESSION 1:

LIVABLE COMMUNITY DESIGN

VICTOR DOVER

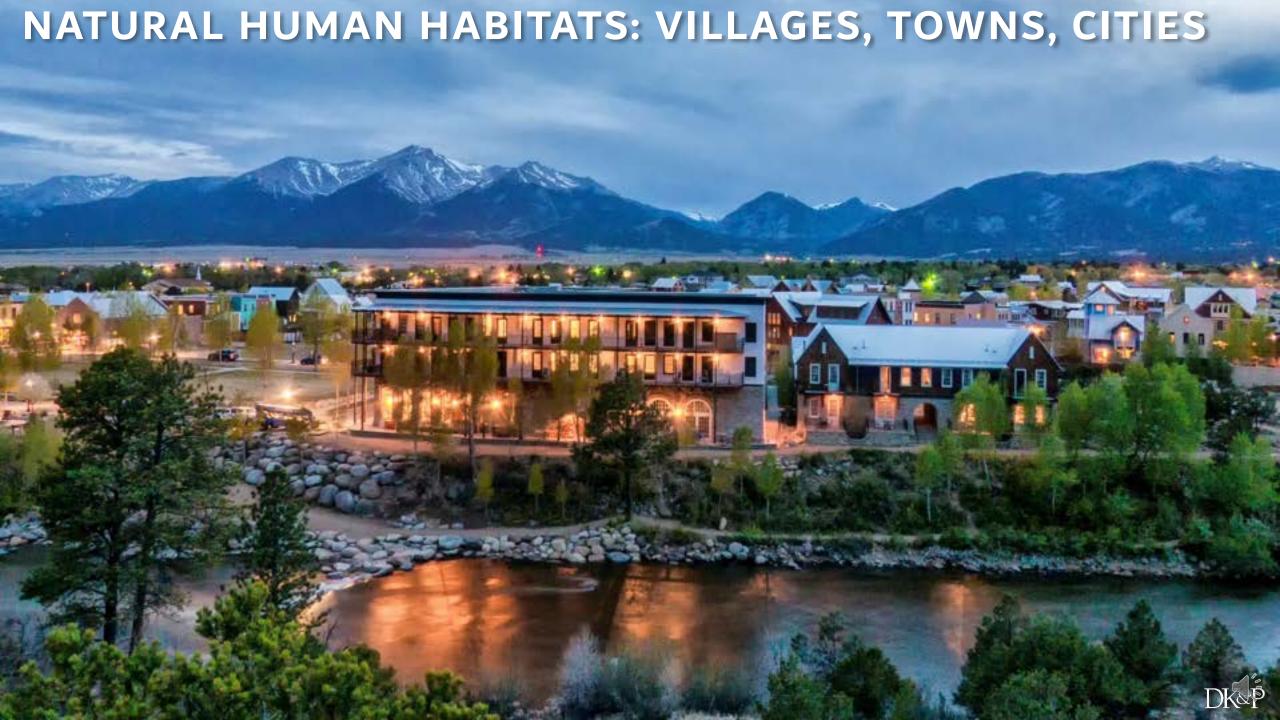
WADE WALKER

JONATHAN PAUL

NATURAL HUMAN HABITATS: VILLAGES, TOWNS, CITIES



















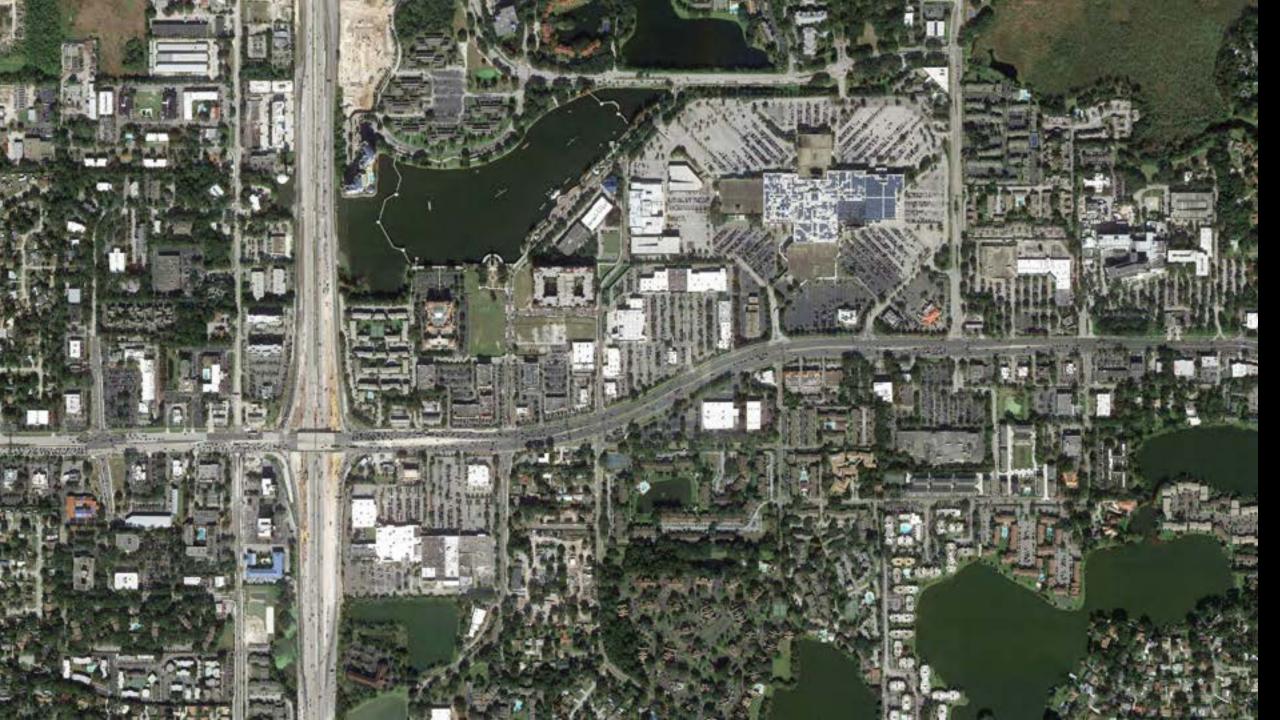














Move to a suburb-and the world moves out with you. A case study in hypergrowth, BY DANIEL PEDERSEN, VERN E. SMITH AND JERRY ADLER

THE SALES BROCHURES DON'T LIE, BEcause they show you a picture, a streeping actual view of forest stretching toward the distant skeline of Atlanta from the victority IN VININGS ESTATES, FROM BRIGH \$2008-500s. The table of travel times puts downtown 20 minutes away (a footnote points out that "times may vary in rush-hoor traffie"), and the photos of "historic Vinings" in the sales office are not meant to suggest that bomeluyers will actually be shopping in a qualit general store. The houses are as ammend with luxuries as a Pharaolis

tumb; the lots are wooded; the mad a peaceful neu-line blacktop. It all conspires to make you fall in love with the placewhich requires each that you close your mind to what it might look like in five years, when you're building your way neward it

> its very existence will call into being. Here, just outside Atlanta's 1-285 beltway, is the front line of the great lifestyle struggle of the next century. It is taking the paradoxical form of a war not on poverty, ben on affluence-or the way affluence is repically realized in America, in suburban enclaves that cut away at the countryside and promote the triple evils of sprawl; air pollution, traffic congestion and visual blight. Al Gore has made an anti-sprawl "livability agenda" the venterpiece of his presidential compaign, warning darkly of commuters who arrive home "too late to read a child a bedtime story." Most of the

Houses, houses everywhere. Atlanta's solwohr have the longest average consumite of any city in the country

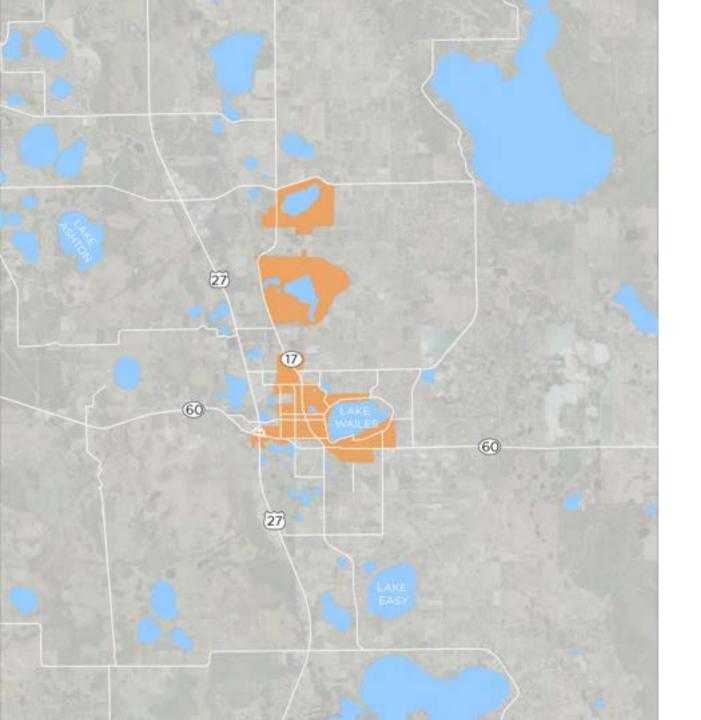


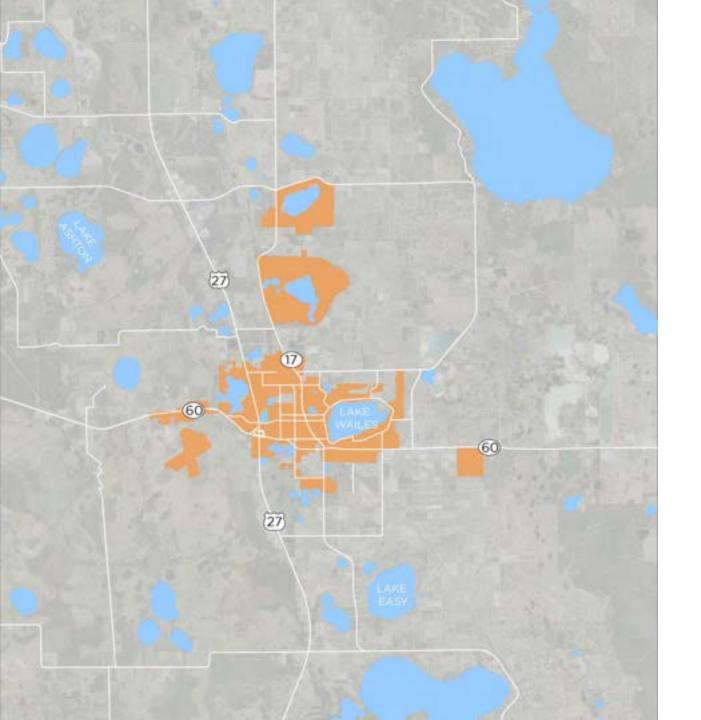


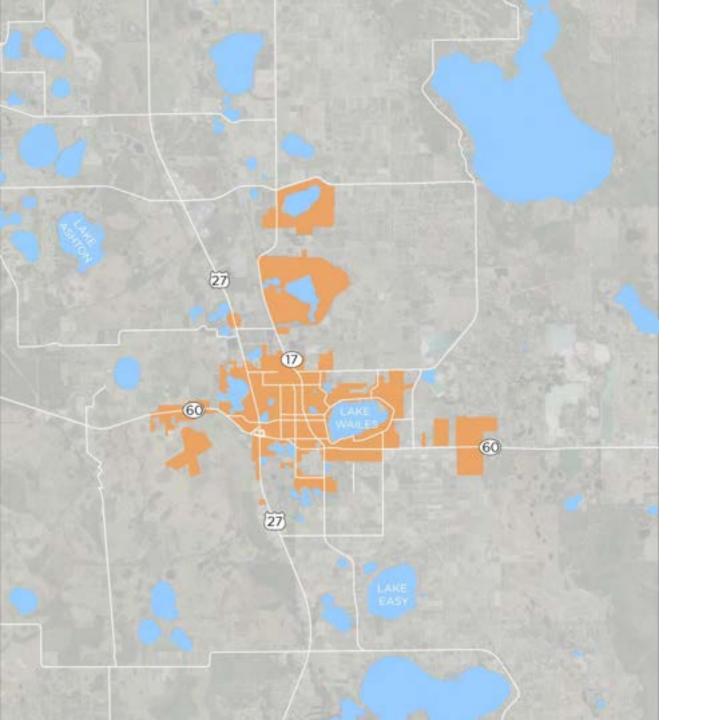


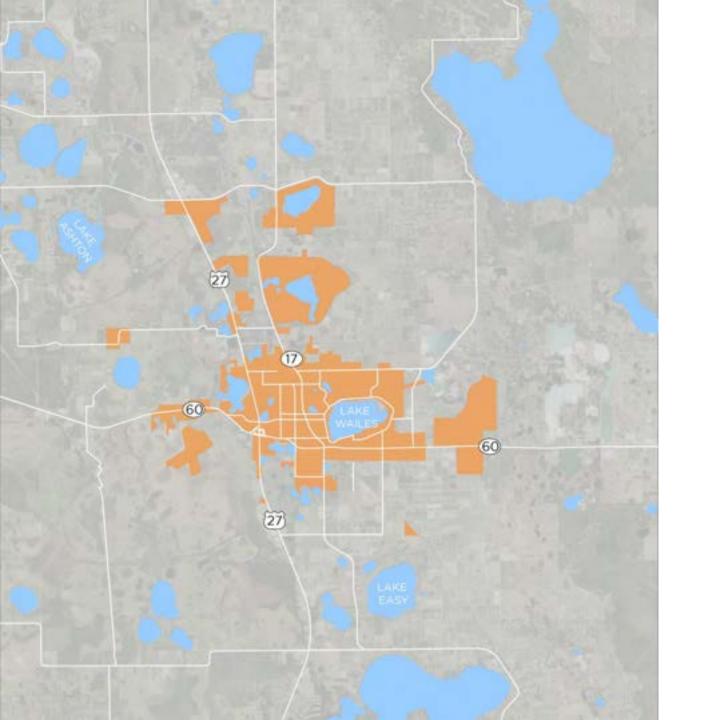


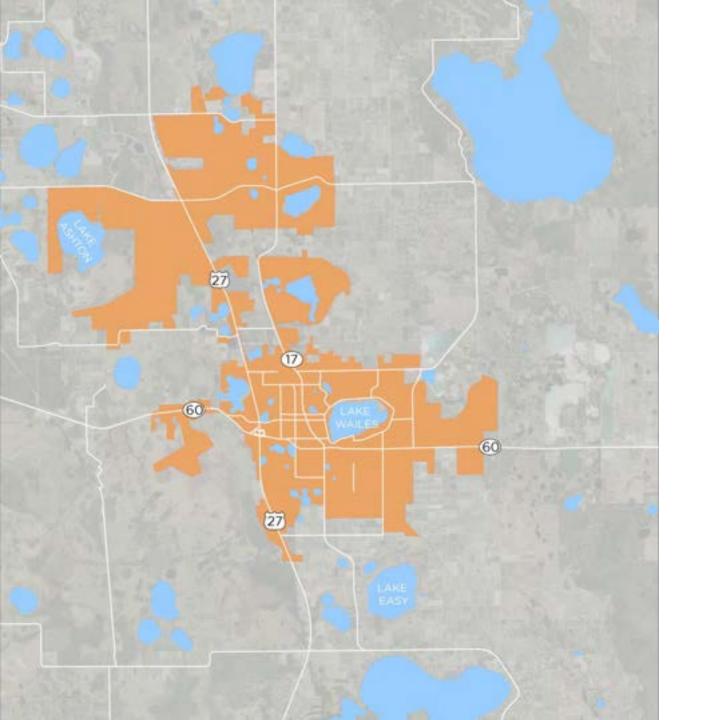


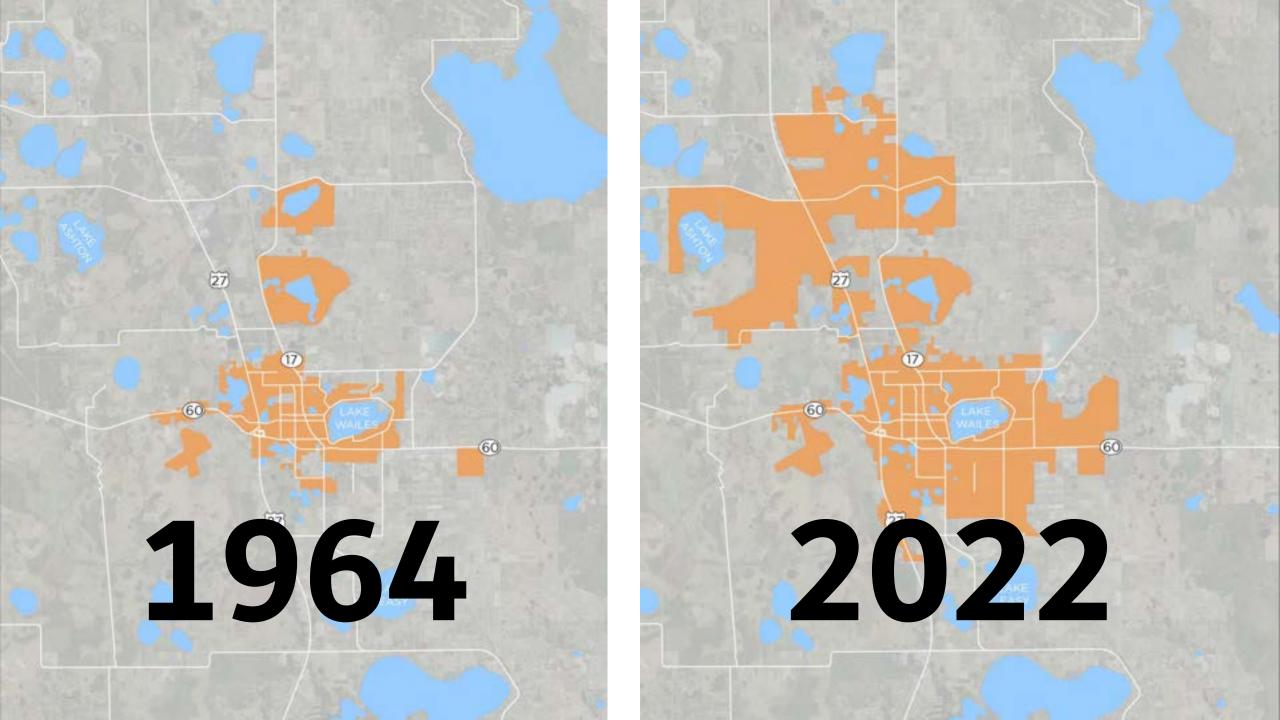


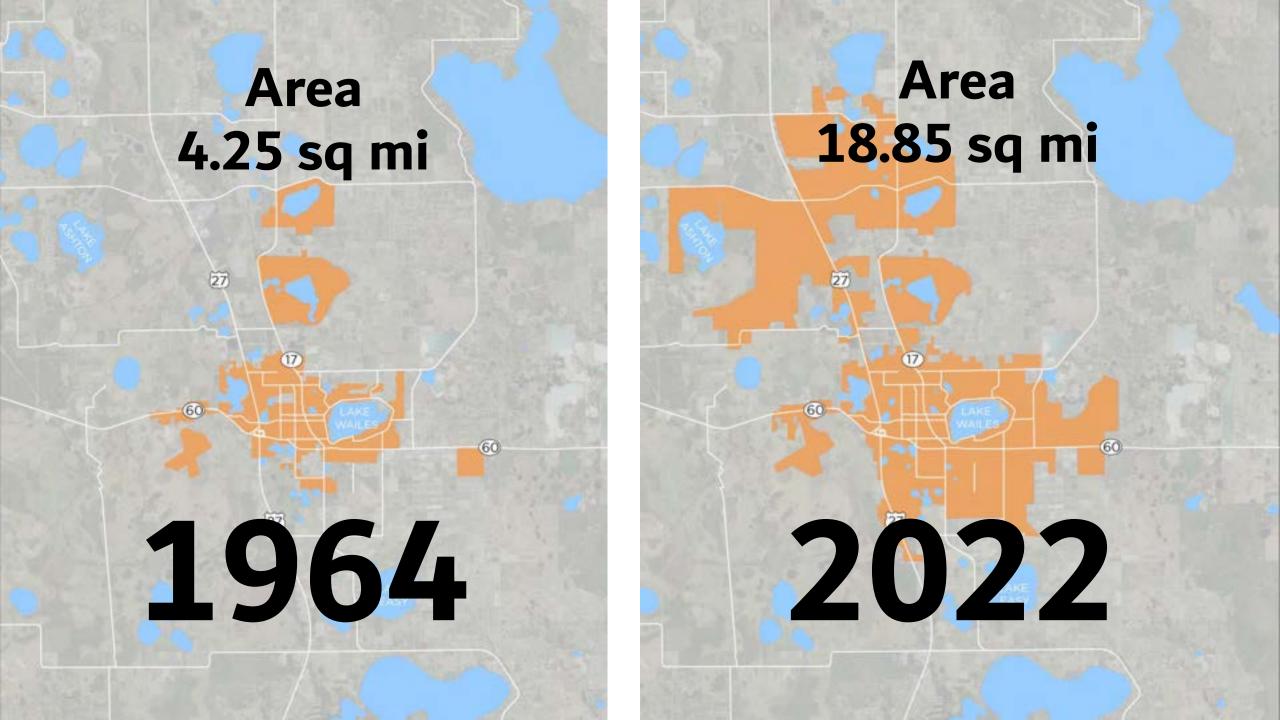


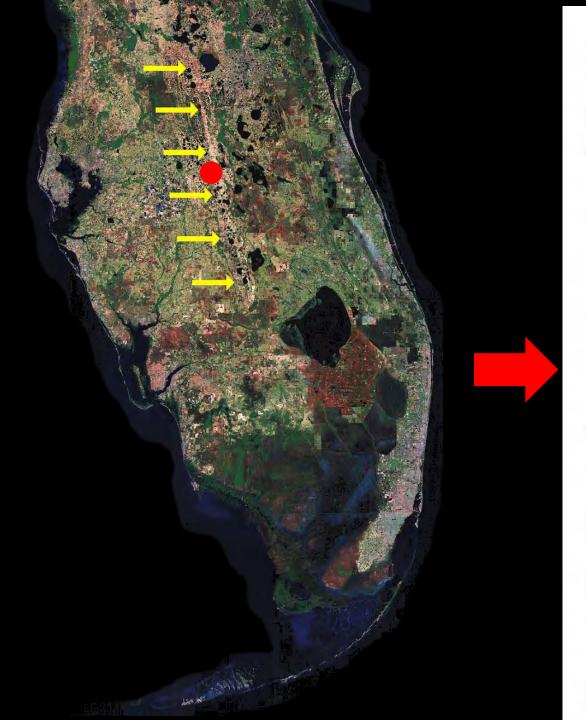








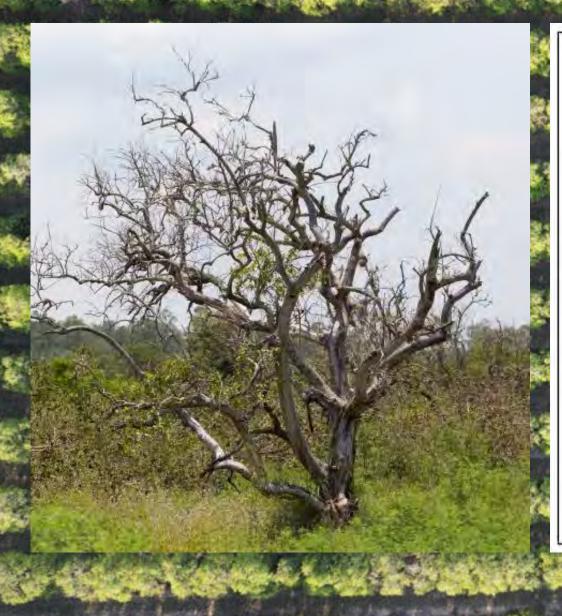


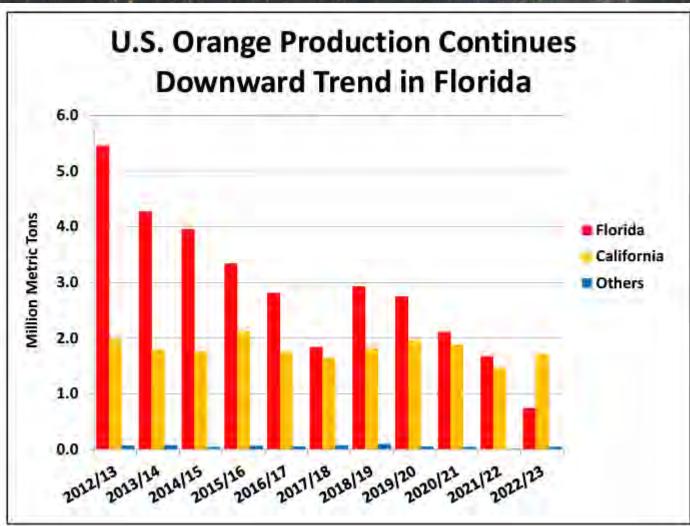


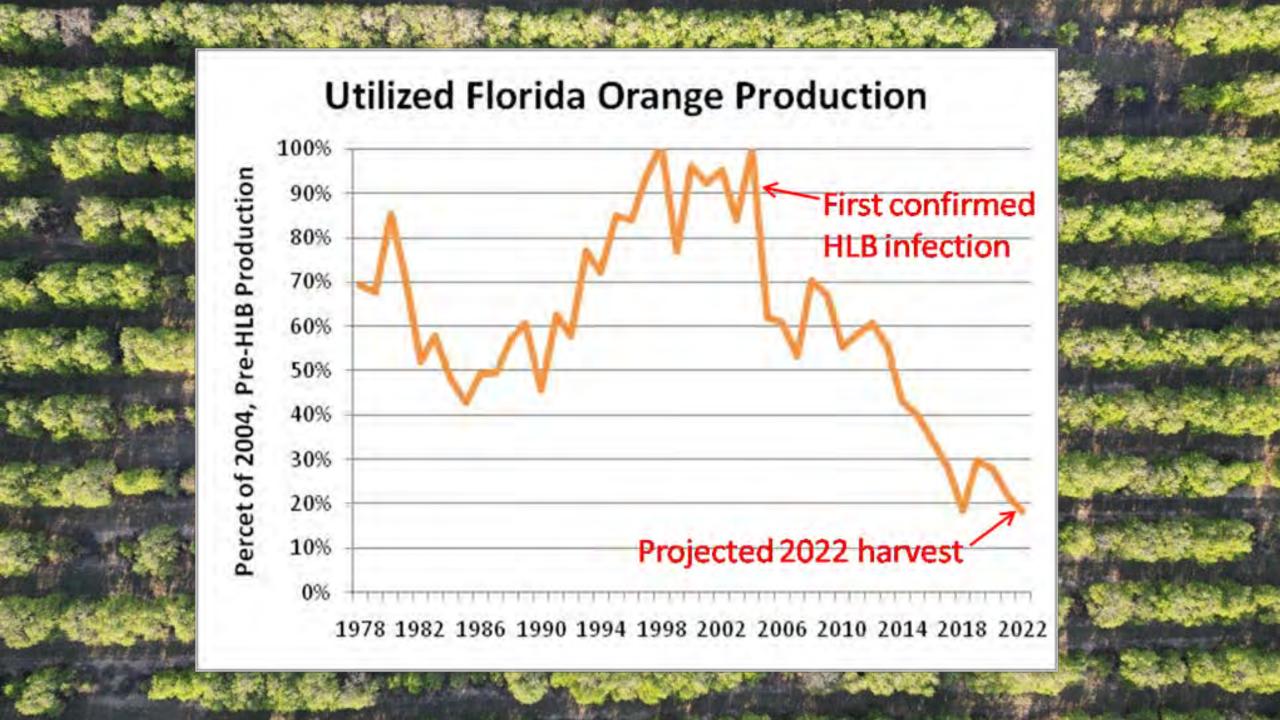
Metros With Big Shortages That Once Had Enough Housing

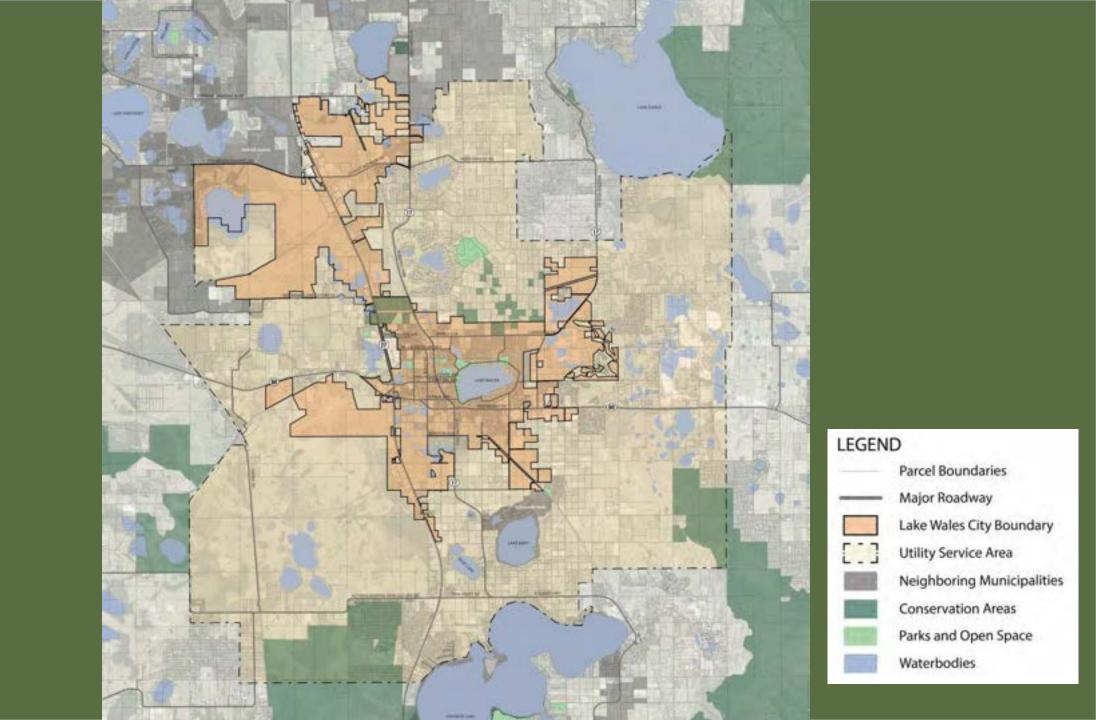
Estimated surplus or shortage of housing units, as a share of existing units.

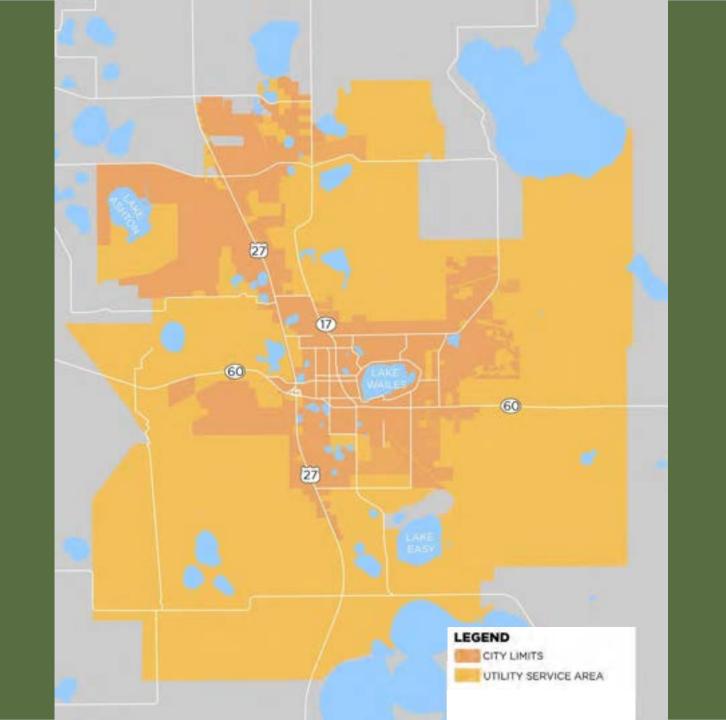
Metro area	2012	2019
Merced, Calif.	+1.9%	-8.7%
Bend, Ore.	+2.1%	-8.2%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	+3.3%	-7.8%
Stockton, Calif.	+0.0%	-6.6%
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, Ariz.	+1.9%	-5.8%
Vallejo, Calif.	+0.8%	-5.4%
Coeur d'Alene, Idaho	+0.3%	-5.3%
Fresno, Calif.	+0.1%	-5.2%
Appleton, Wis.	+0.5%	-5.2%











THE "ASPIRATIONS"

LAKE WALES ENVISIONED

INITIAL ASPIRATIONS

- 1. We will seek to assemble an enduring green network of open spaces and conservation lands.
- 2. We will partner with landowners, investors, and the community to encourage input, collaboration, and respect
- 3. We will make infill development and revitalization a
- 4. We will emphasize economic prosperity by increasing property values through quality development.
- 5. We will facilitate employment opportunities by supporting a mix of land uses and industries.
- 6. We will seek to make traditional neighborhoods with walkable, connected streets that create a high-quality
- 7. We will discourage conventional urban sprawl as defined in Florida Statutes Chapter 163.
- 8. We will grow a livable transportation network by implementing the Lake Wales Mobility Plan and including context-sensitive Complete Streets.

These initial aspirations reflect previous input gathered from community members, stakeholders, and public officials, and were adopted by resolution of the City Commission in January 2023. They will be reviewed, refined and further detailed with community feedback throughout the Lake Wales Envisioned process.

What do you think about the initial aspirations?





WHERE WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE?



WHERE WOULD YOU PREFER TO LIVE?







URGENT PUBLIC PROBLEMS

- Declining Agriculture
- Jobs Loss, Stagnant Wages, & Low Household Incomes
- Costly Public Health Troubles
- Increasing Traffic & Car Dependence
- Limited Housing Choices & Unattainable Housing Prices
- Rapid Loss of Historic Rural Identity
- Environmental Degradation
- Epidemic Loneliness



HOUSING + TRANSPORTATION + ENVIRONMENT + ECONOMY + LOCATION + DENSITY + DESIGN + FOOD +

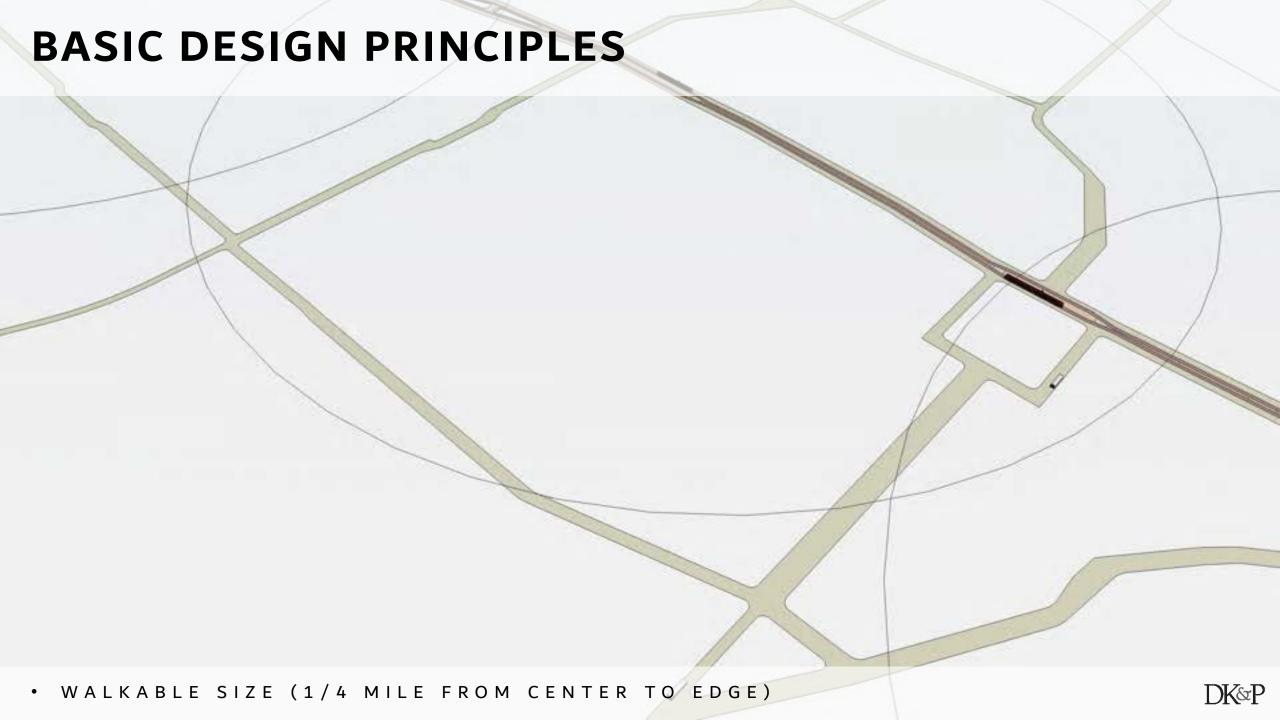


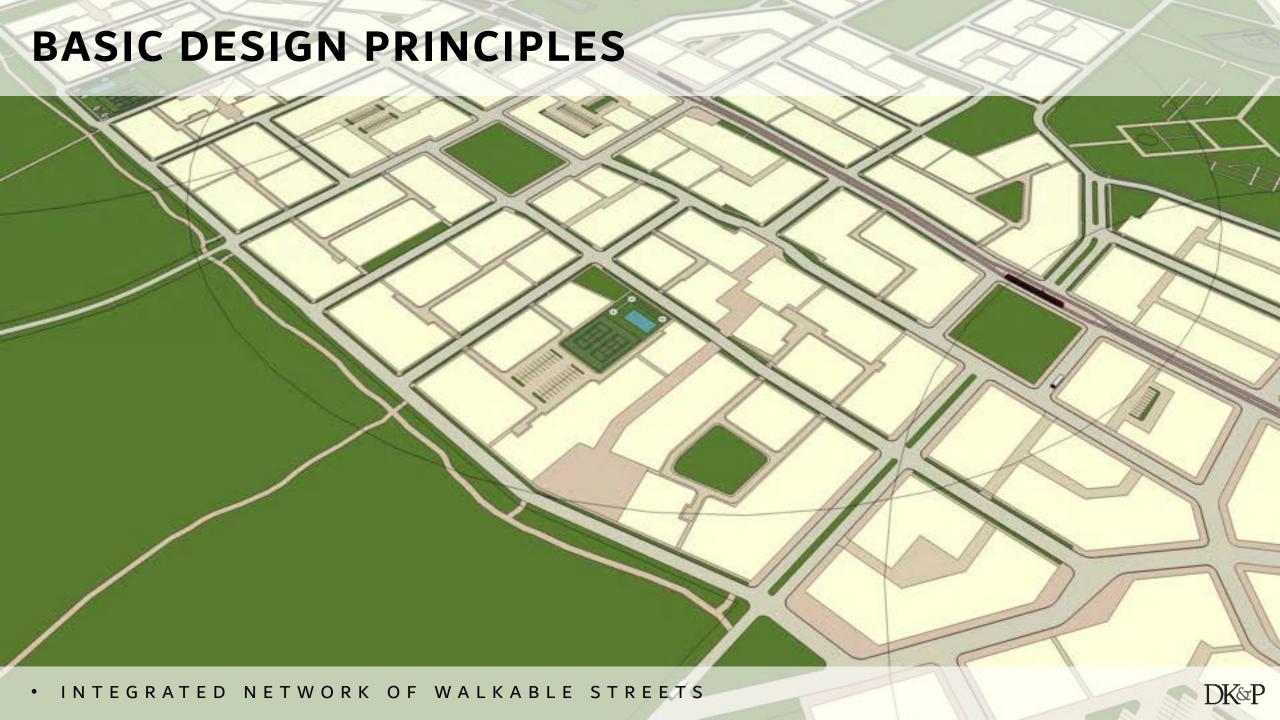
HOUSING + TRANSPORTATION + ENVIRONMENT + ECONOMY + LOCATION + DENSITY + DESIGN + FOOD +

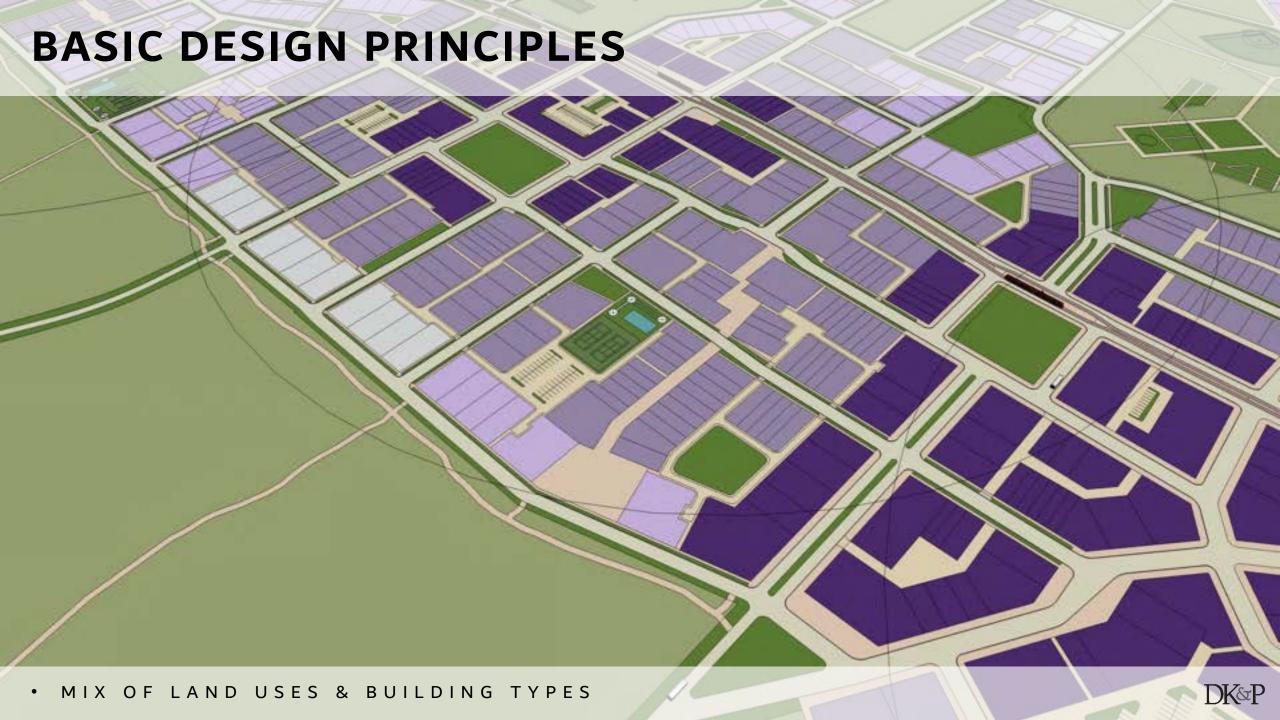


sprawl vs. compact development





















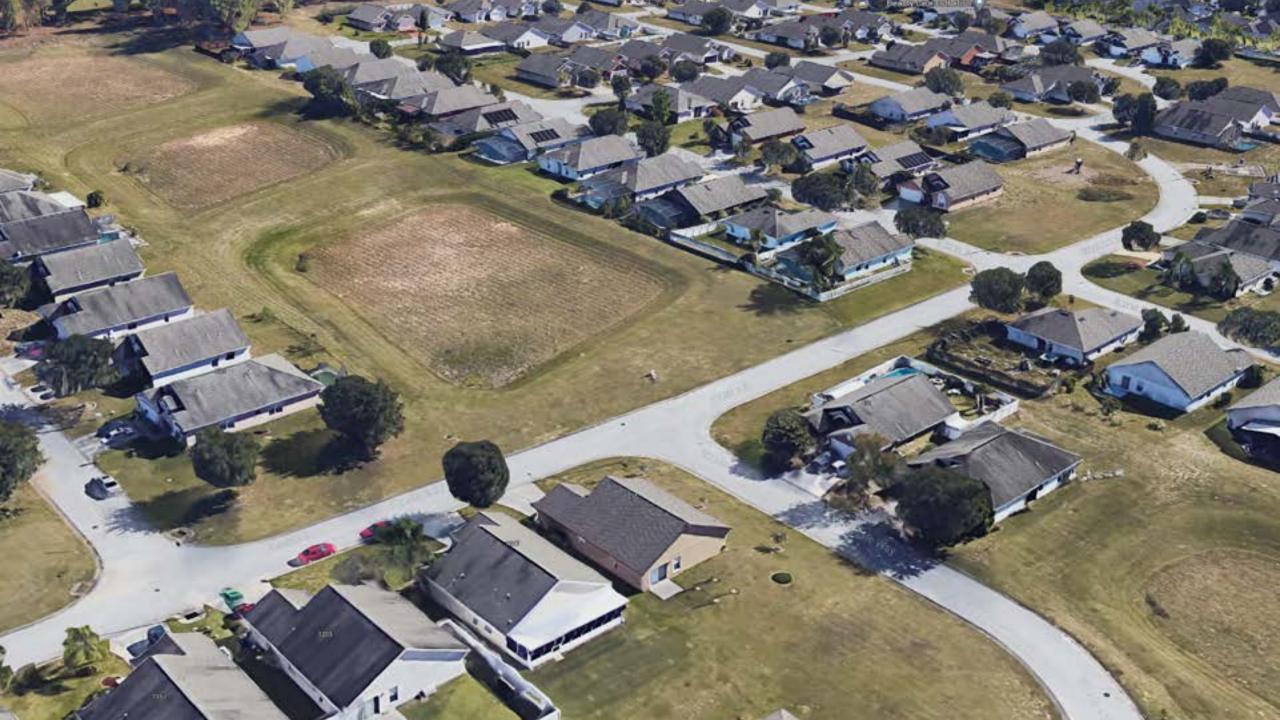
























NEIGHBORHOOD STRUCTURE

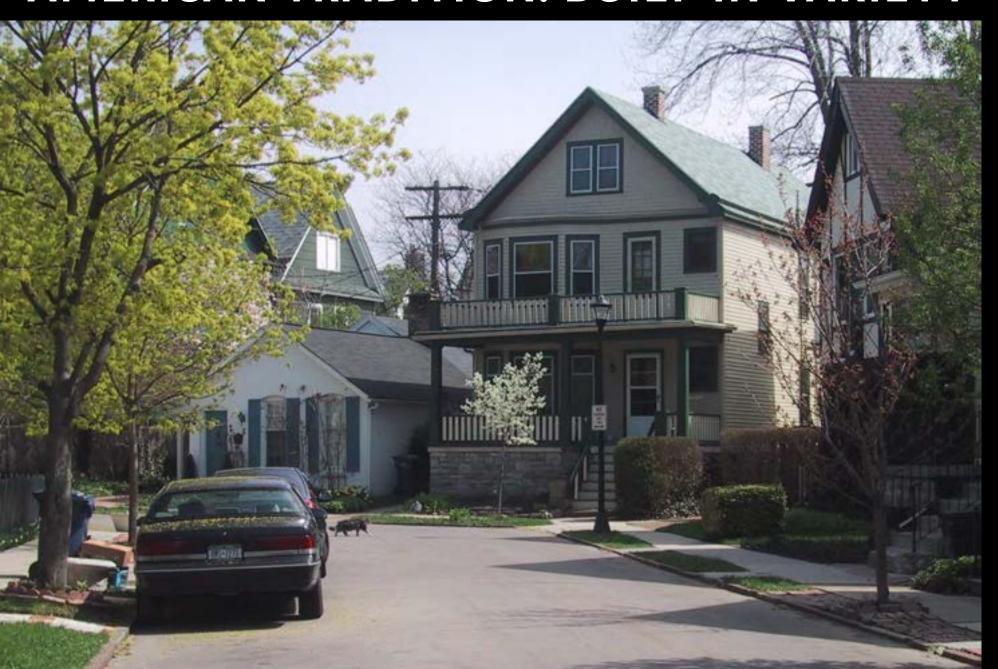








AMERICAN TRADITION: BUILT-IN VARIETY





"MISSING MIDDLE": INCREMENTAL BY DESIGN









NARROW-LOT, ATTACHED ROWHOUSES & LIVE/WORKS





COURTYARD APARTMENTS



COURTYARD APARTMENTS



"MANSION APARTMENTS"



BUNGALOW COURTS



ACCESSORY DWELLING UNITS & MICRO-UNITS































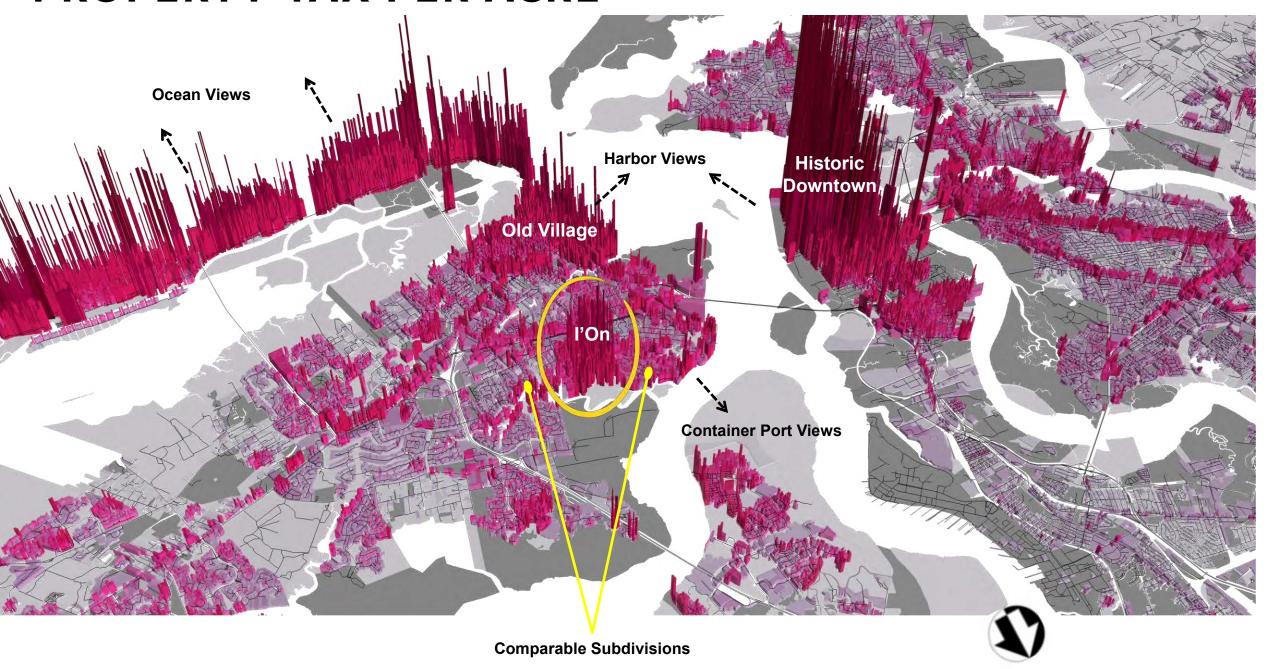








PROPERTY TAX PER ACRE



HOUSING + TRANSPORTATION + ENVIRONMENT + ECONOMY + LOCATION + DENSITY + DESIGN + FOOD +



HOUSING + TRANSPORTATION + ENVIRONMENT + ECONOMY + LOCATION + DENSITY + DESIGN + FOOD +







TRANSPORTATION

Places to comfortably and safely walk, bicycle, take transit, or drive on

LAND USE

Places to conveniently and safely walk to, bicycle to, reach by transit, or drive to

GENERATES

DEMANDS

Land Use



Travel



Road Capacity



Anticipate



Forecast (Based on Speed)



Accommodate (Sometimes Widen)

Conventional Transportation Approach











50 Years Ago

"What we must do is to operate 90% or more of our surface streets just as we do our freeways... [converting] the surface highway and street network to freeway road and roadside conditions."

Today

"The era of one-size-fits-all transportation projects must give way to one where preserving and enhancing unique community characteristics, be they rural or urban, is a primary mission of our work rather than an afterthought."

"...Housing, transportation, energy efficiency go hand in hand... It means safer, greener, more livable communities."





Transportation Investments



Travel



Land Use



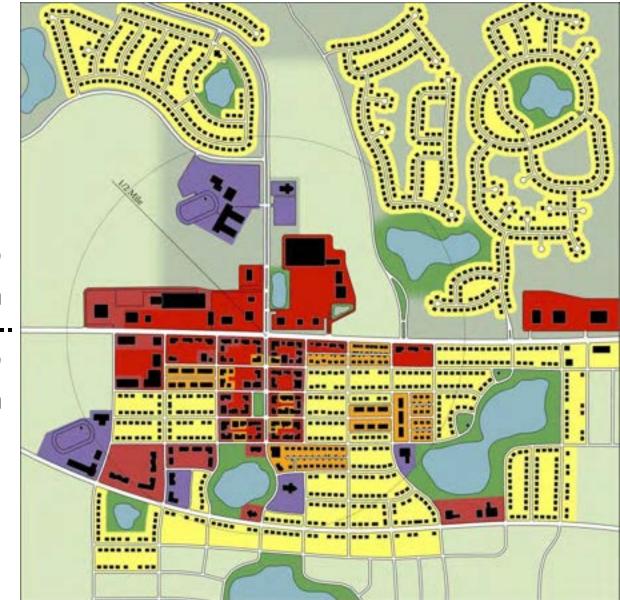
Multi-Modal



Manage



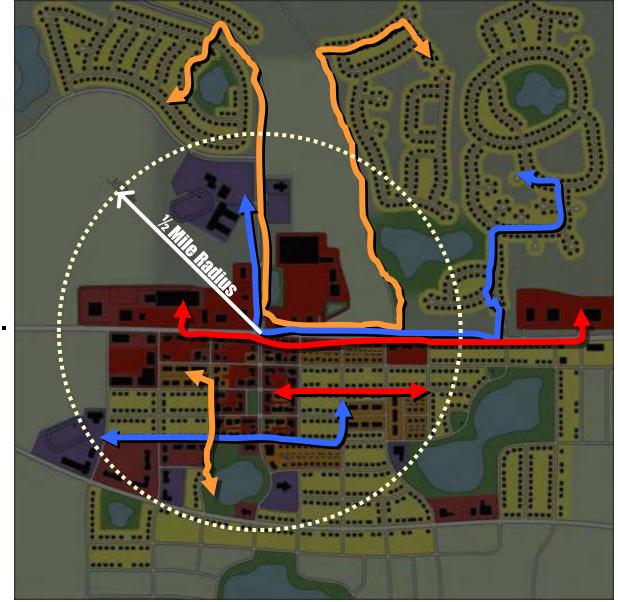
Coordinate



"Suburban" Pattern

> "Urban" Pattern

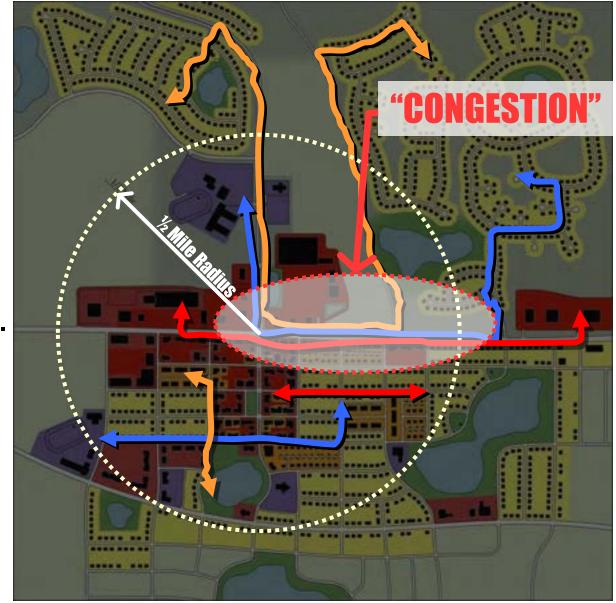
Development Patterns & Transportation



"Suburban" Pattern

> "Urban" Pattern

Transportation Implications

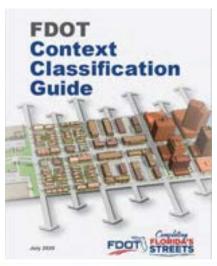


"Suburban" Pattern

> "Urban" Pattern

Transportation Implications

Flipping the Script



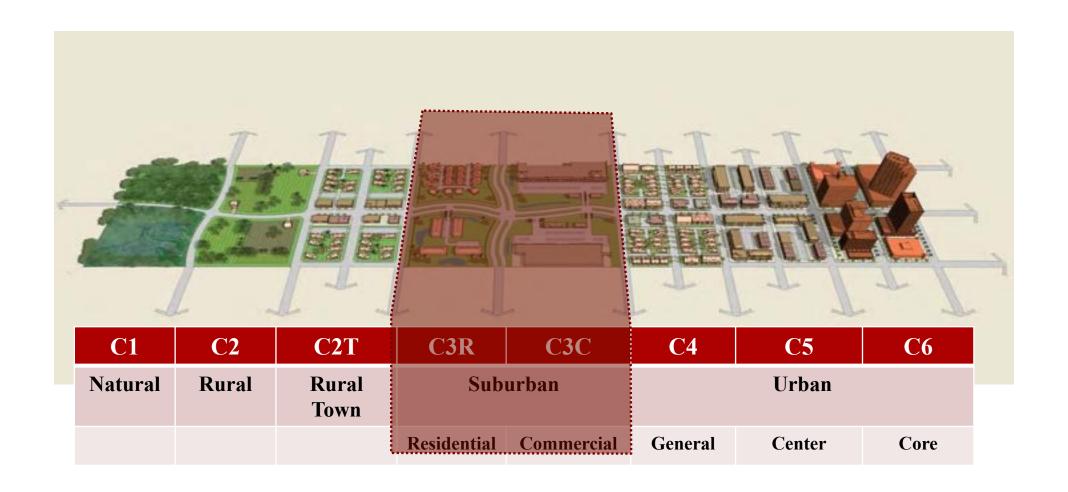


C1-Natural Lands preserved in a natural or widerness condition, including taxes unsultable for sediment due to satural conditions. C2-Reral Sparsey setted ones; may ecode aproutural and, prossord, excellent, and wellands. C2T-Rural Town Small concentrations of developed areas immediately surrounded by rural and natural areas, includes many historic times. C3R-Suburban Residential Utothynoidertmuses within large blocks and a disconnected sparse madway nativers. C3C-Suburban Commercial Motty non-residents uses with large boleting footprints and large parking lots. Suidings are within large sector and a deconnection sporse rootbody network. C4-Urban General May or uses set with small blocks alth a well-connected reciberary sensors. May astend tong distances. The modelay sensors to replace tall registeration segmentation and/or betting the corridor and/or betting the resident segmentary sensors the resident section.

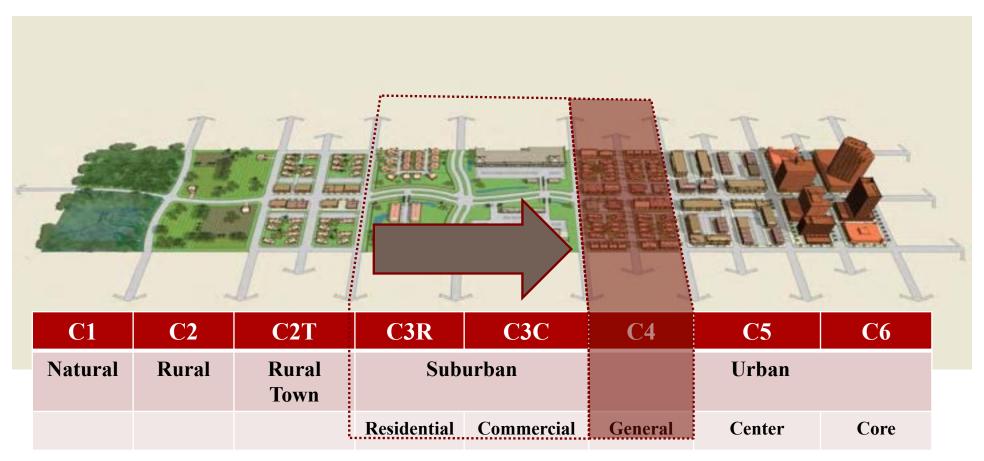
C5-Urlean Center Mail of yes set within small blocks with a sent-connectact rooms in sent-connectact rooms in sent-connectact rooms in sent-connectact rooms in sent a sent of a community town, or city of the cluc or economic center.

C6-Univari Cere
Anisa kin the righest
sensitive and with building
heights within PDOT stansfeld
Large Unavisities Anisas
propulation > 1,000,000,
tically are regional centers
and optimization. It alliably,
have mixed used, are built up
to the roadway, and are within
a well-contected modeluly
nations.

FDOT Context Classifications



FDOT Context Classifications

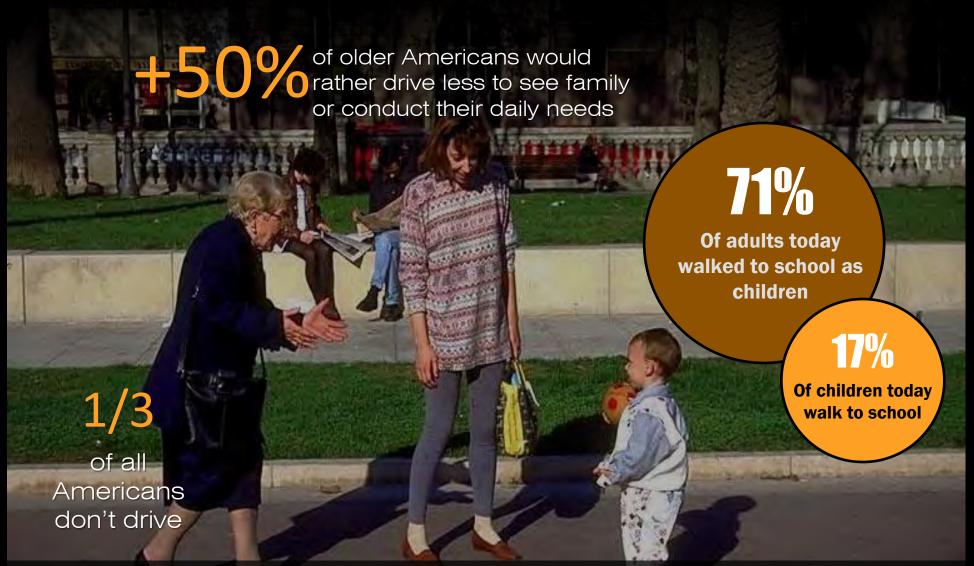


Shift the Needle!!!

Why are Complete Streets Important?

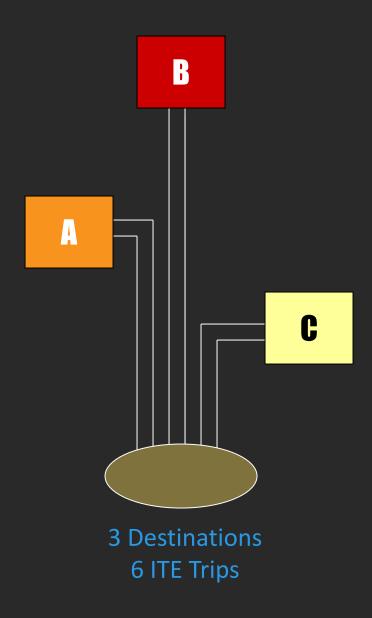


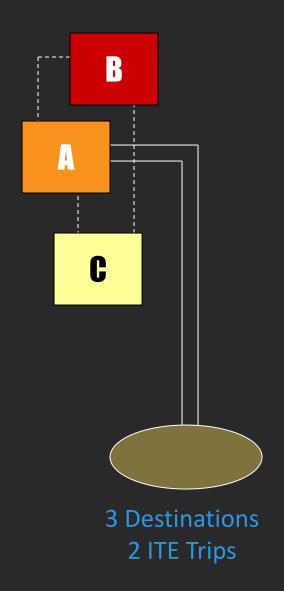
20% of Americans will be over 65 in 2025

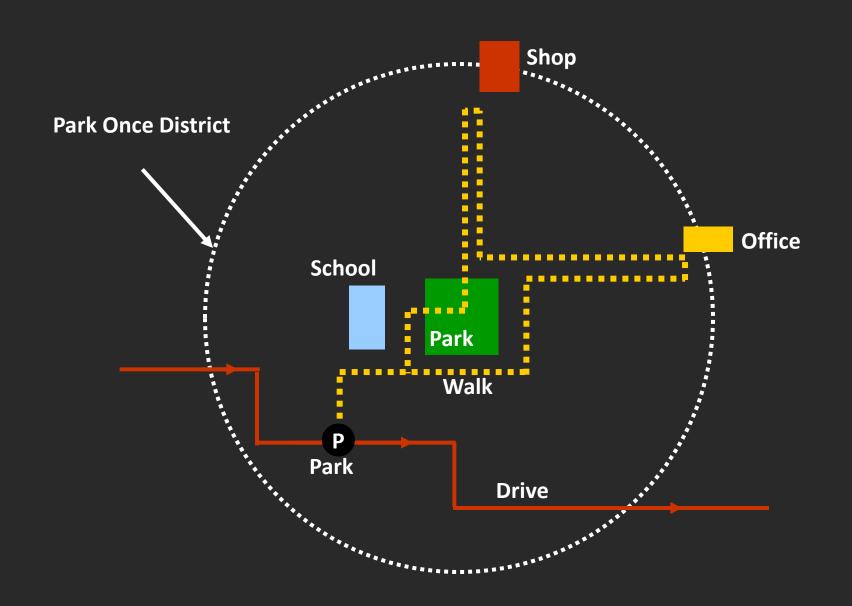


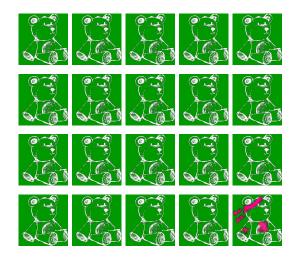
Sources: Surface Transportation Policy Project. "Americans' Attitudes Toward Walking and Creating Better Walking Communities." 2003; APTA 2009 Public Transportation Fact Book; 2008 National Household Travel Survey; Steven Raphael and Alan Berube. "Socioeconomic Differences in Household Automobile Ownership Rates: Implications for Evacuation Policy," paper prepared for the Berkeley Symposium March 2006, http://urbanpolicy.berkeley.edu/pdf/raphael.pdf.

Disappearing trips

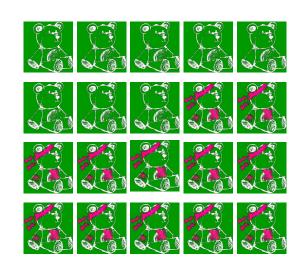




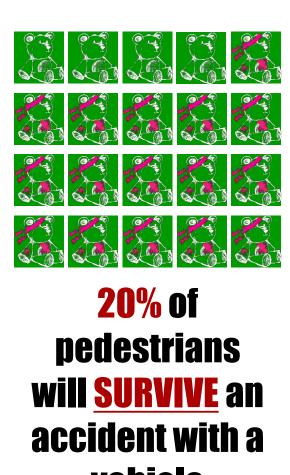




95% of pedestrians will <u>SURVIVE</u> an accident with a vehicle traveling at 20 MPH



40% of pedestrians will SURVIVE an accident with a vehicle traveling at 30 MPH



vehicle traveling at 40 MPH



- **10. Narrow Streets**
- 9. Street Trees
- 8. Traffic Volumes
- 7. Sidewalks
- **6. Connected Streets**
- 5. On Street Parking
- 4. Lower Traffic Speeds
- 3. Mixed Land Use
- 2. Buildings Fronting St.
- 1. Small Block Size!



- 10. Traffic Volumes

 9. Lower Traffic Speeds

 8. Narrow Streets

 Transportation Planning & Engineering
 - **Complete Streets**

6. Street Trees

7. Sidewalks

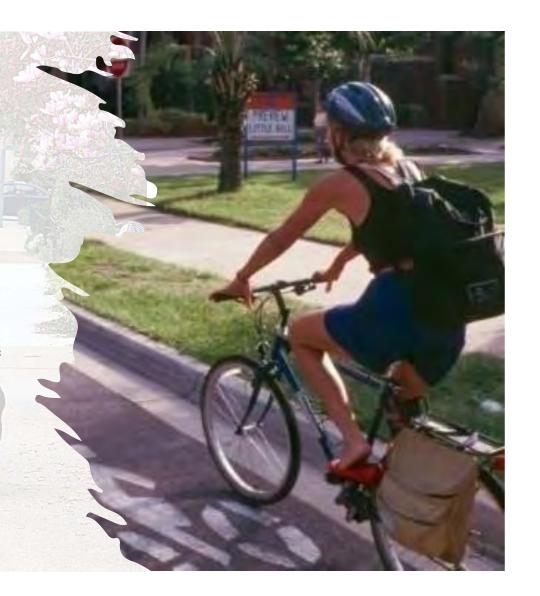
- **5. On-Street Parking**
- 4. Connected Streets
- 3. Mixed Land Use
- 2. Buildings Fronting St.
- 1. Small Block Size! —

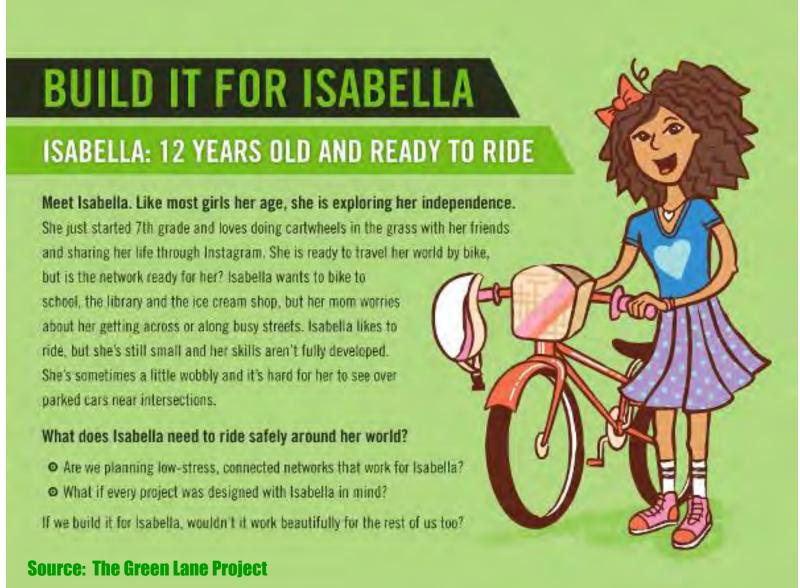
Urban Design & Planning

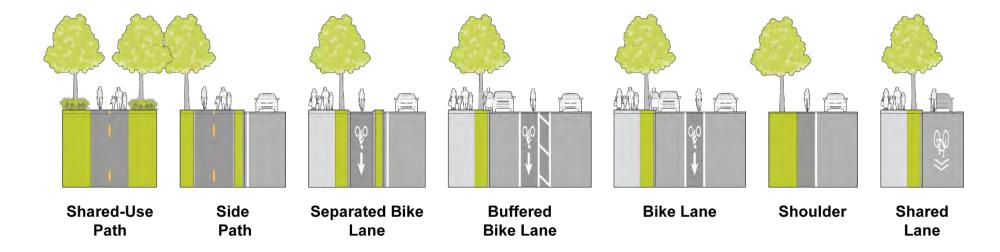
Top 10 Factors for Creating Walkable Places



- National Household Transportation Survey
 - 50% of trips are less than 3 miles;
 - 28% of trips are less than 1 mile;
- 72% of trips less than 1 mile are made by automobile
 - By providing the right infrastructure we have the opportunity to convert those trips to non-vehicular trips









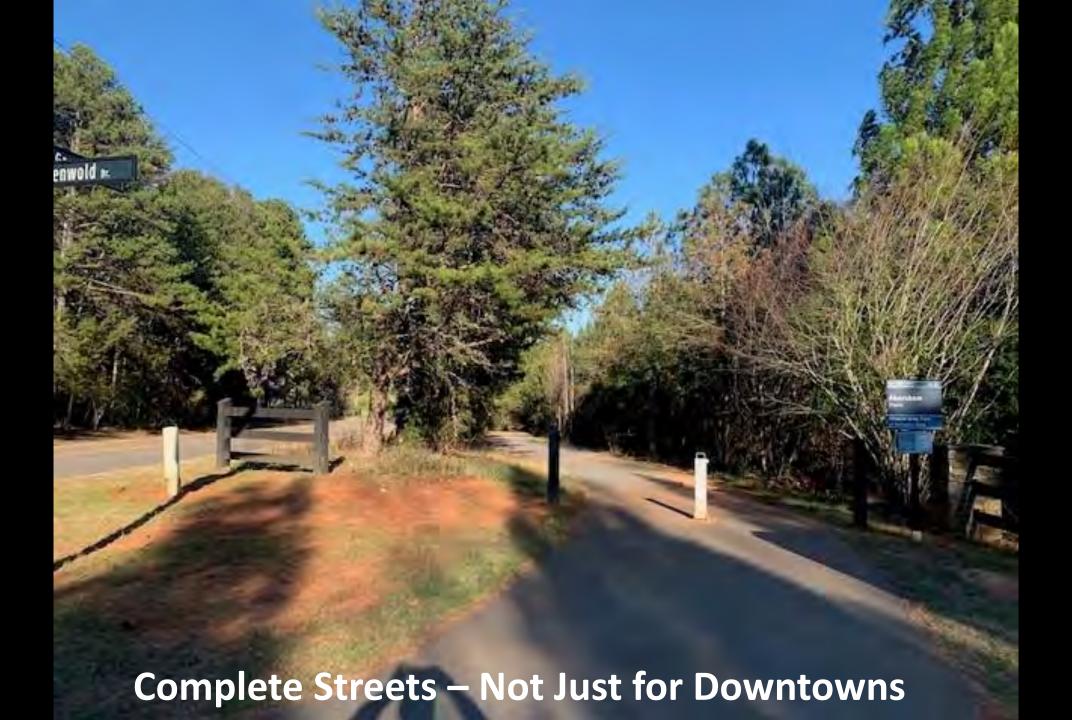
SEPARATION FROM TRAFFIC









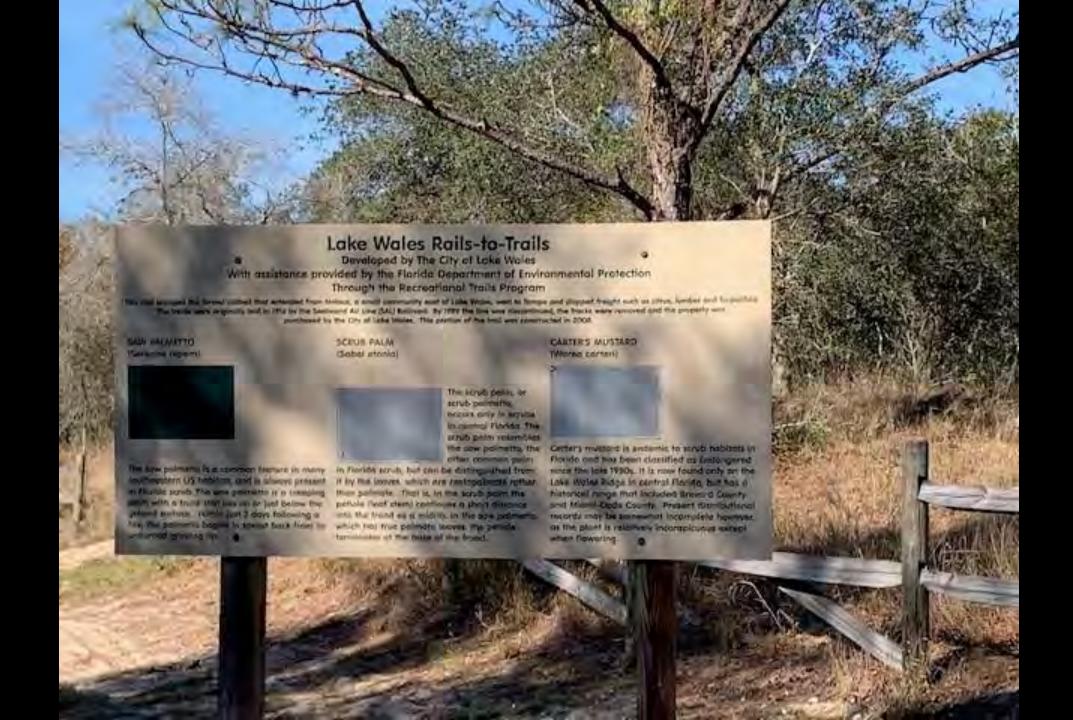




















Lake Wales Mobility Plan & Multimodal Transportation Impact Fee

Lake Wales Envisioned

March 20th, 2023

Jonathan B. Paul, AICP, MA² Principal



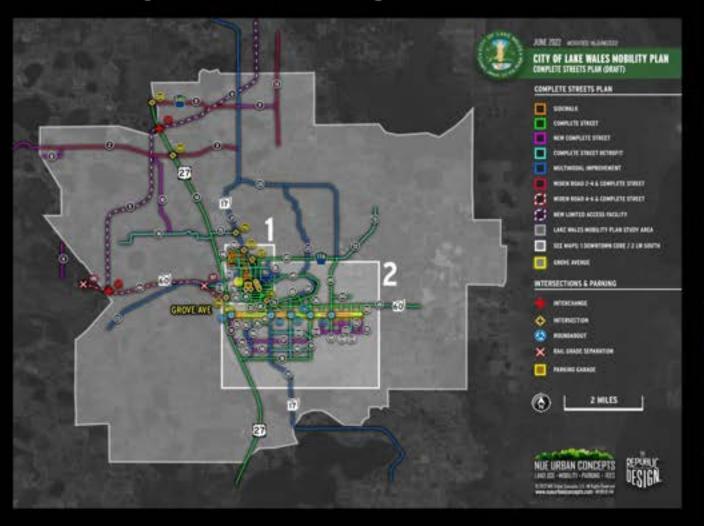
"Make no little plans. They have no magic to stir men's blood and probably will not themselves be realized. Make big plans, aim high in hope and work, remembering that a noble, logical diagram once recorded will never die, but long after we are gone will be a living thing, asserting itself with ever growing insistency." Daniel Burnham

City of Lake Wales Mobility Plan & Multimodal Transportation Impact Fee



Cara Lake Wilm

City of Lake Wales **Mobility Plan & Multimodal Transportation Impact Fee**





MOBILITY PLAN & MULTIMODAL TRANSPORTATION IMPACT FEE **TECHNICAL REPORT**

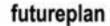


JULY 2022



















PROVIDING CHOICES



SHARED











WALKING **JOGGING** RUNNING **PEOPLE**

MOBILITY PLANNING BASED ON THE SPEED OF TRAVEL

SKATEBOARD ROLLERBLADE BICYCLE

E-SCOOTER SEGWAY/ONEWHEEL E-BICYCLE MOPED

AUTONOMOUS TRANSIT SHUTTLE / **GOLF CART** NEIGHBORHOOD **ELECTRIC VEHICLE**



MICRO TRANSIT

TRANSIT TNC TAXI







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MOVING TOWARDS City of Lake Wales

VISION ZERO MULTIMODAL QUALITY OF SERVICE STANDARDS



STREET QUALITY OF SERVICE (QOS) STANDARDS

LAKE WALES OUTSIDE LWC (OLWC) CONNECTED (LWC) & & DESIGNATED DESIGNATED AREAS

APPLICABLE LOCATIONS

MICROMOBILITY SPEED LIMITS

10 SPEED 15

SPEED

20

SPEED

25

SPEED

30

SPEED

15 SPEED

LIMIT

20

SPEED

25

SPEED

30



SIDEWALKS, SHARED-USE PATHS, MULTI-USE TRAILS, BIKE LANES, CYCLE TRACKS, & SELECT FACILITIES

QUALITY OF SERVICE (QOS) A*

STREETS: LOCAL, LOW SPEED, MAIN, RESIDENTIAL, & SHARED

QUALITY OF SERVICE (QOS) B

STREETS: LOCAL, MAIN, RESIDENTIAL

QUALITY OF SERVICE (QOS) C

MINOR COLLECTORS, SELECT ROADS & STREETS

QUALITY OF SERVICE (QOS) D

COLLECTORS, MINOR ARTERIALS, SELECT ROADS & STREETS

QUALITY OF SERVICE (QOS) E**

SPEED

35

MAJOR COLLECTORS, ARTERIALS, & SELECT ROADS

SPEED SPEED 35 40

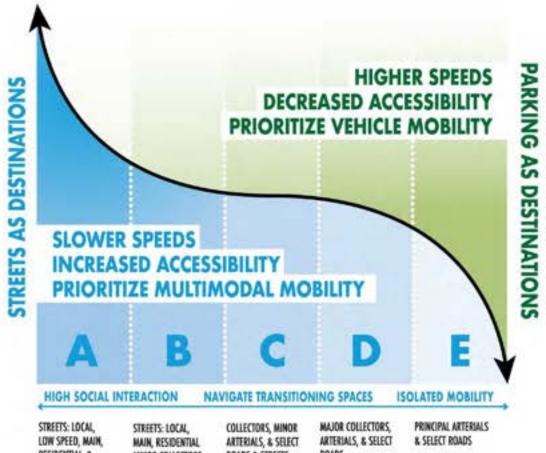
PRINCIPAL ARTERIALS & SELECT ROADS

^{**} POSTED SPEED LIMIT IS MINIMUM, HIGHER SPEEDS WOULD ALSO BE GOS E





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RESIDENTIAL, & SHARED

MINOR COLLECTORS. & SELECT ROADS & STREETS

ROADS & STREETS

ROADS

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^{*} POSTED SPEED LIMIT IS MAXIMUM, LOWER SPEEDS WOULD ALSO BE GOS A

HOW CAN WE REIMAGINE WITH MU ART

WITH MULTIMODAL ARTERIALS





PHASE 4

PHASE 3

PHASE 2

PHASE 1

EXISTING

SIDEWALKS ***

MULTIMODAL SIDEWALKS MX 500 L 500 LL

SIDEWALKS









MICROMOBILITY LANES

MULTIMODAL LANES & L.Z.

ON-STREET BIKE LANES FEW FEEL SAFE USING 🚕

MULTIMODAL WAYS & L. E. AMIR TIL

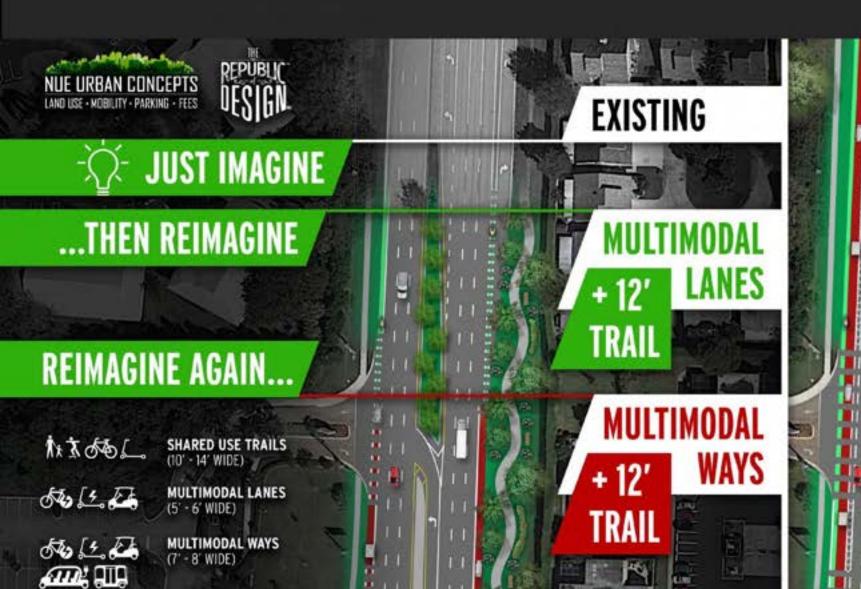
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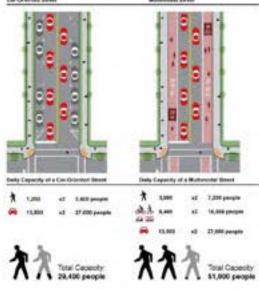








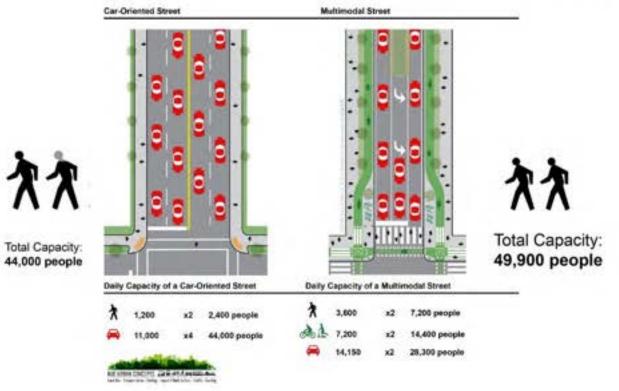


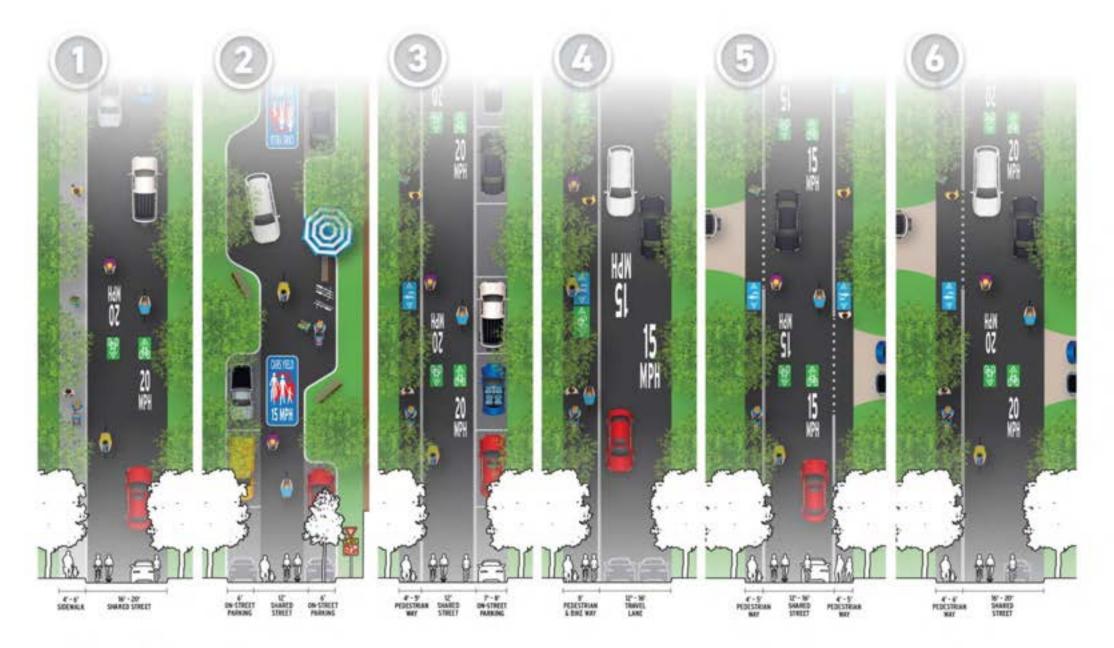








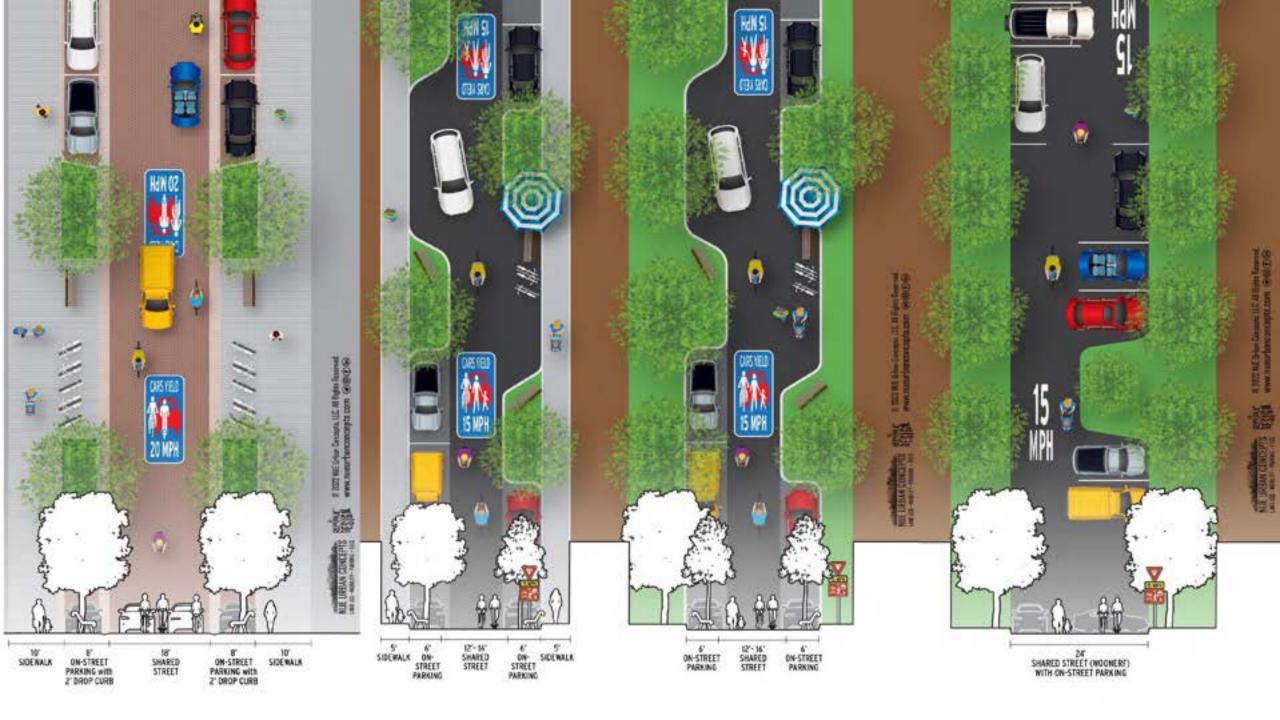


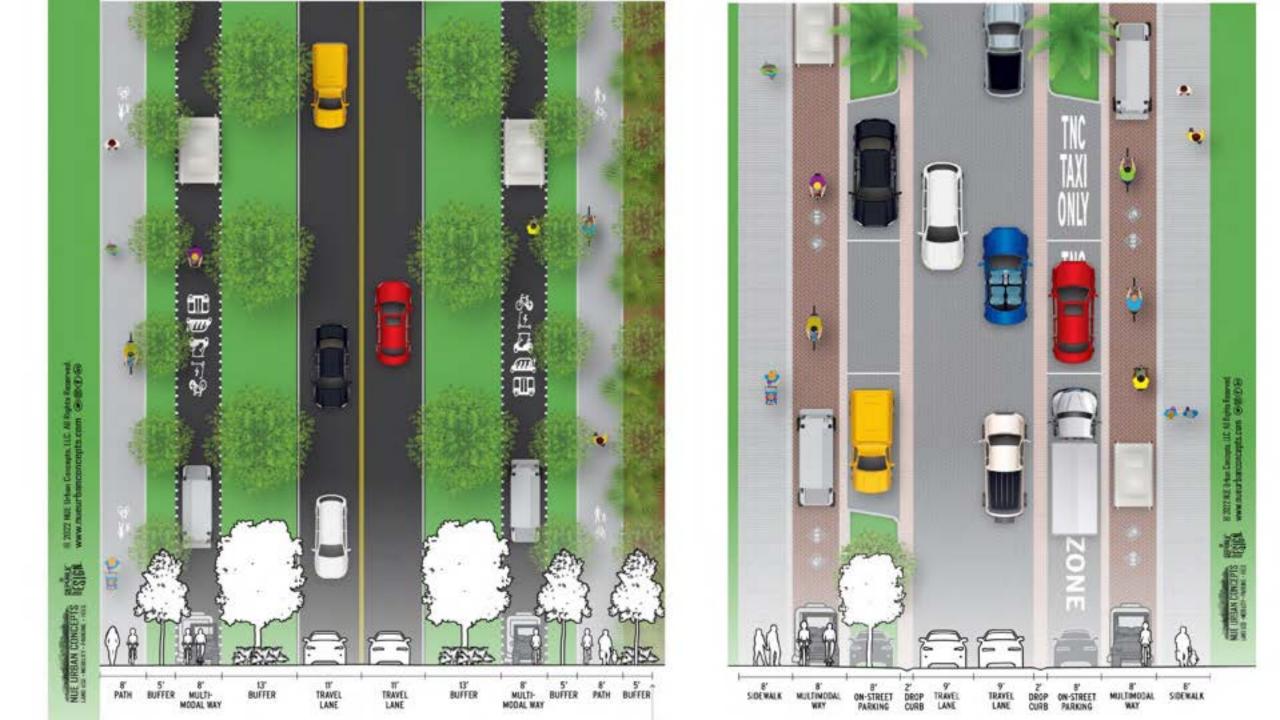




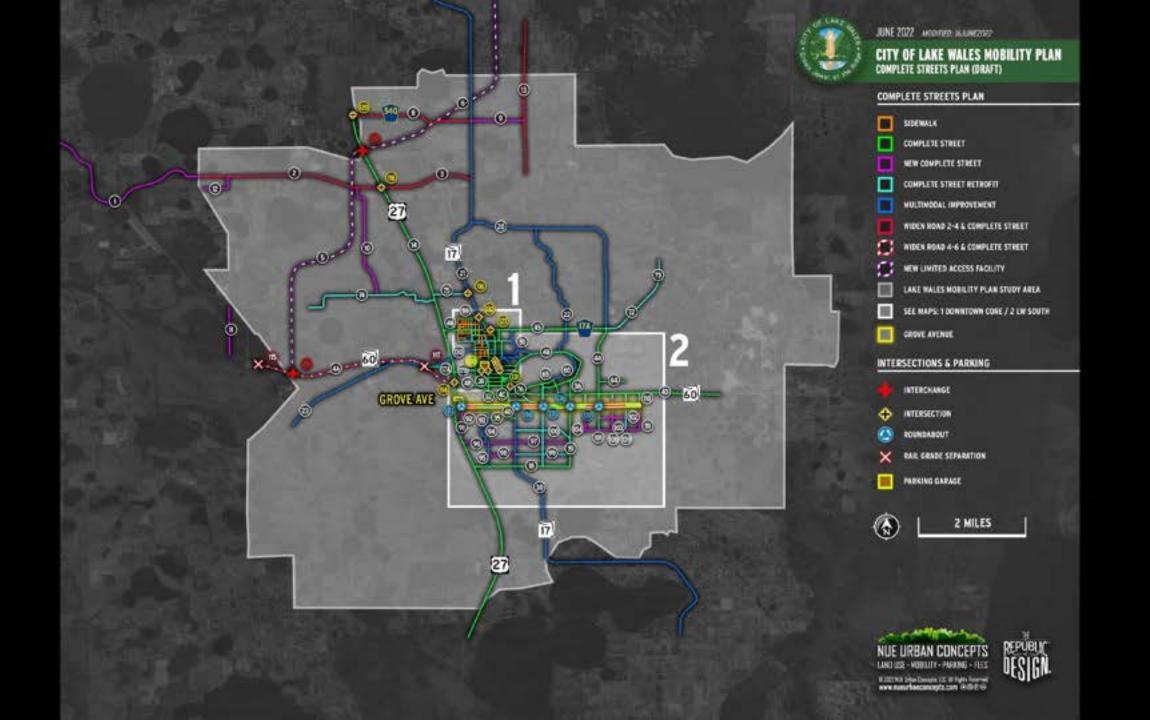


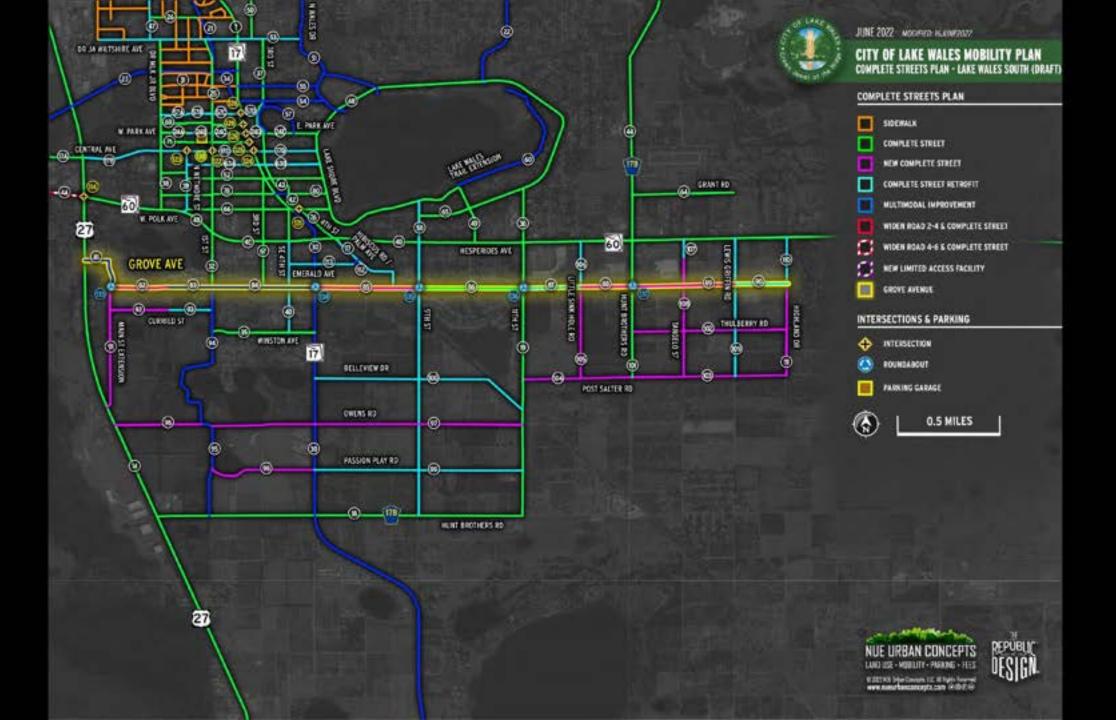


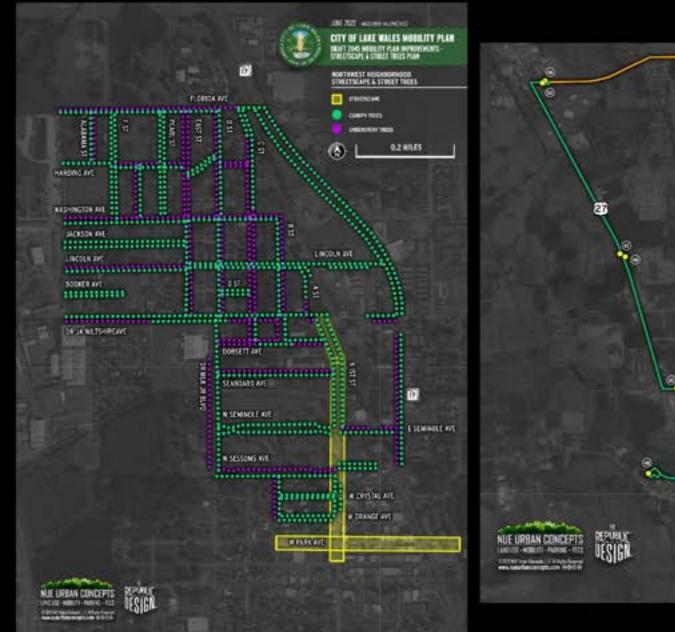


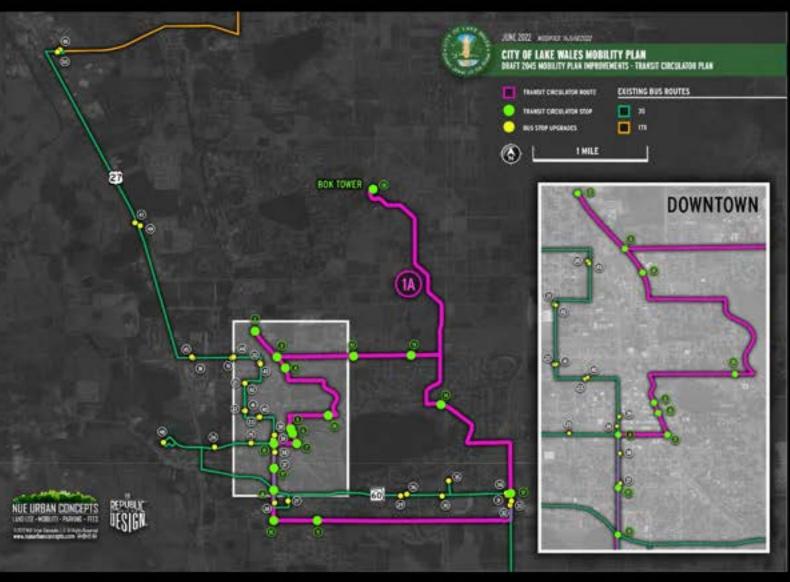








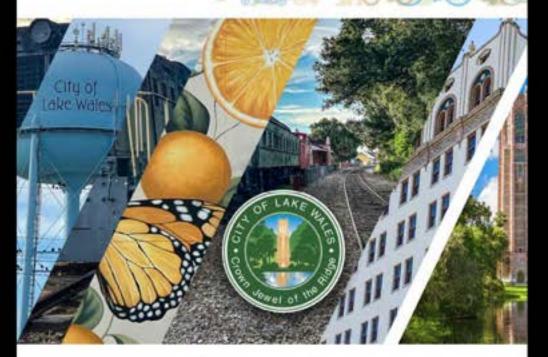




City of Lake Wales

MOBILITY PLAN & MULTIMODAL TRANSPORTATION IMPACT FEE **TECHNICAL REPORT**

JULY 2022









Land Use	Unit of Measure	Multimodal Transportation Impact Fee			
Residential & Lodging Uses					
Single Family Detached	per dwelling unit	\$	2,055.33		
Single Family Attached (Townhome, Villa, Duplex, Triplex)	per dwelling unit	\$	1,569.29		
Multifamily (Two to Three Stories)	per dwelling unit	\$	1,469.03		
Multifamily (Four to Ten Stories)	per dwelling unit	\$	989.52		
Overnight Lodging (Hotel, Inn, Motel, Resort)	perroom	\$	1,433.51		
Mobile Residence (Mobile Home, Recreational Vehicle, Travel Trailer)	per space or lot	\$	867.47		

Land Use	Unit of Measure	Multimodal Transportation Impact Fee				
Nonresidential Uses						
Retail Business (Entertainment, Restaurant, Retail, Services)	per sq. ft.	\$	3.28			
Office (Dental, General, Higher Education, Hospital, Medical, Professional)	per sq. ft.	\$	2.14			
Industrial (Assembly, Manufacturing, Nursery, Outdoor Storage, Warehouse, Utilities)	per sq. ft.	\$	0.62			
Community Serving (Civic, Museum, Performing Arts, Place of Assembly)	per sq. ft.	\$	0.67			
Long Term Care (Assisted Living, Congregate Care Facility, Nursing Facility)	per sq. ft.	\$	0.63			
Private Education (Day Care, Private Primary School, Pre-K)	per sq. ft.	\$	0.60			
Indoor Commercial Recreation (Gym, Indoor Sports, Kids Activities, Recreation)	per sq. ft.	\$	2.99			
Outdoor Commercial Recreation (Amusement, Golf, Multi-Purpose, Sports, Tennis)	per acre	\$	2.25			

CITY OF LAKE WALES MOBILITY PLAN

BENEFIT DISTRICTS
ARE WHERE THOSE FEES
CAN BE SPENT ON
MOBILITY PROJECTS

ASSESSMENT AREAS ARE WHERE NEW DEVELOPMENT PAYS FEES



Questions & Comments

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LAKE WALES

ENVISIONED

OLMSTED'S CITY IN 10, 25, AND 50 YEARS

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